RESEARCH APPENDIX

Date Transfer Requested: 11/30/2018 (Per: CMH)

$\hfill \hfill \hfill$ Appendix II ... has been added to the $2017\hfill \hfill$ LRB-6074

Appendix A 🖙 LRB 17-5979	Appendix W ☞ LRB 17-6028
Appendix B 🖙 LRB 17-5982	Appendix X ☞ LRB 17-6031
Appendix C ☞ LRB 17-5983	Appendix Y ☞ LRB 17-6036
Appendix D ☞ LRB 17-5985	Appendix Z ☞ LRB 17-6037
Appendix E ☞ LRB 17-5986	Appendix AA 🖙 LRB 17-6038
Appendix F ■ LRB 17-5989	Appendix BB ☞ LRB 17-6039
Appendix G ☞ LRB 17-5990	Appendix CC F LRB 17-6040
Appendix H ☞ LRB 17-5995	Appendix DD & LRB 17-6041
Appendix I 🖝 LRB 17-5998	Appendix EE ☞ LRB 17-6042
Appendix J ☞ LRB 17-6001	Appendix FF ☞ LRB 17-6043
Appendix K ☞ LRB 17-6004	Appendix GG ☞ LRB 17-6046
Appendix L ☞ LRB 17-6006	Appendix HH ☞ LRB 17-6047
Appendix M ☞ LRB 17-6007	Appendix II S LRB 17-6048
Appendix N ☞ LRB 17-6012	Appendix JJ F LRB 17-6049
Appendix O ☞ LRB 17-6015	• •
Appendix P 🖙 LRB 17-6017	Appendix KK 🖙 LRB 17-6050
Appendix Q ☞ LRB 17-6019	Appendix LL ☞ LRB 17-6051
Appendix R ☞ LRB 17-6021	Appendix MM ☞ LRB 17-6052
Appendix S ☞ LRB 17-6023	Appendix NN ☞ LRB 17-6058
Appendix T 🔛 LRB 17-6024	Appendix OO 🖙 LRB 17-6059
Appendix U ☞ LRB 17-6025	Appendix PP 🖙 LRB 17-6065
Appendix V ☞ LRB 17-6027	Appendix QQ ☞ LRB 17-6067

2017 DRAFTING REQUEST

Bill					
For:	Joan Ballwe	g (608) 266-8077		Drafter:	ewheeler
By:	Bethany			Secondary Drafters:	:
Date:	11/21/2018			May Contact:	·
Same as l	LRB:				
Submit via email: Requester's email: Carbon copy (CC) to: Elizabeth.Wheeler@legis.wisconsin.gethical.duchek@legis.wisconsin			consin.gov		
Pre Topi	c:				
No specif	fic pre topic given				
Topic:					
Final dec	ision of an agency				
Instructi	ons:				
See attac	hed			-	
Drafting	History:				
Vers.	<u>Drafted</u>	Reviewed	Submitted	<u>Jacketed</u>	Required
/?	ewheeler 11/21/2018	kfollett 11/21/2018			
/P1			lparisi 11/21/2018	3	State

FE Sent For:

<**END>**

Wheeler, Elizabeth

From:

Duchek, Michael

Sent:

Wednesday, November 21, 2018 10:23 AM

To: Subject:

Wheeler, Elizabeth FW: Drafting request

From: Anderson, Bethany <Bethany.Anderson@legis.wisconsin.gov>

Sent: Wednesday, November 21, 2018 10:23 AM

To: Duchek, Michael < Michael. Duchek@legis.wisconsin.gov>

Subject: Drafting request

Let me know if you have any questions. Thank you!

Adding 227.47(3)

o "Notwithstanding any other provision of law, all final decisions of an agency must be approved, signed, and dated by the secretary of the agency, and in no event may a hearing examiner issue a final decision of an agency. The secretary's signature shall be placed directly above a certification stating as follows: "I hereby certify that this decision constitutes the final agency action and that this decision complies with the requirements of ch. 227. I further certify that this decision contains no standard, requirement, or threshold that is not explicitly that this decision contains no standard, requirement, or threshold that is more restrictive than a standard, requirement, or threshold contained in the Wisconsin Statutes.""

Bethany Anderson Office of Representative Joan Ballweg 608.266.8077



State of Misconsin 2017 - 2018 LEGISLATURE

LRB-6048(?)





- AN ACT ...; relating to: the final decision of an agency in a contested case
- 2 proceeding.

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Analysis by the Legislative Reference Bureau

Under current law, an agency may order by rule or in a particular case for the decision of a hearing examiner who conducts a hearing in a contested case proceeding to be the final decision of the agency. This bill prohibits an agency from delegating the authority to issue a final decision in a contested case to a hearing examiner. This bill also requires that all final decisions of an agency must be approved, signed, and dated by the secretary of the agency.

For further information see the **state** fiscal estimate, which will be printed as an appendix to this bill.

The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows:

- 3 **Section 1.** 227.46 (1) (h) of the statutes is amended to read:
- 4 227.46 (1) (h) Make or recommend Recommend findings of fact, conclusions of
- 5 law and decisions to the extent permitted by law.

History: 1975 c. 94 s. 3; 1975 c. 414; 1977 c. 196 s. 131; 1977 c. 277, 418, 447; 1979 c. 208; 1983 a. 189 s. 329 (2); 1985 a. 29; 1985 a. 29; 1985 a. 182 ss. 33g, 57; 1985 a. 236; Stats. 1985 s. 227.46; 1987 a. 365; 1993 a. 16; 2007 a. 1.

Section 2. 227.46 (2) of the statutes is amended to read:

227.46 (2) Except as provided in sub. (2m) and s. 227.47 (2), in any contested case which is a class 2 or class 3 proceeding, where a majority of the officials of the agency who are to render the final decision are not present for the hearing, the hearing examiner presiding at the hearing shall prepare a proposed decision, including findings of fact, conclusions of law, order and opinion, in a form that may be adopted by the agency as the final decision in the case under s. 227.47 (3). The proposed decision shall be a part of the record and shall be served by the agency on all parties. Each party adversely affected by the proposed decision shall be given an opportunity to file objections to the proposed decision, briefly stating the reasons and authorities for each objection, and to argue with respect to them before the officials who are to participate in the decision. The agency may direct whether such argument shall be written or oral. If an agency's decision varies in any respect from the proposed decision of the hearing examiner, the agency's decision shall include an explanation of the basis for each variance.

History: 1975 c. 94 s. 3; 1975 c. 414; 1977 c. 196 s. 131; 1977 c. 277, 418, 447; 1979 c. 208; 1983 a. 189 s. 329 (2); 1985 a. 29; 1985 a. 182 ss. 33g, 57; 1985 a. 236; Stats. 1985 s. 227.46; 1987 a. 365; 1993 a. 16; 2007 a. 1.

Section 3. 227.46 (2m) of the statutes is amended to read:

227.46 (2m) In any hearing or review assigned to a hearing examiner under s. 227.43 (1) (bg), the hearing examiner presiding at the hearing shall prepare a proposed decision, including findings of fact, conclusions of law, order and opinion, in a form that may be adopted by the agency as the final decision in the case under s. 227.43(3). The proposed decision shall be a part of the record and shall be served by the division of hearings and appeals in the department of administration on all parties. Each party adversely affected by the proposed decision shall be given an opportunity to file objections to the proposed decision within 15 days, briefly stating

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the reasons and authorities for each objection, and to argue with respect to them before the administrator of the division of hearings and appeals. The administrator of the division of hearings and appeals may direct whether such argument shall be written or oral. If the decision of the administrator of the division of hearings and appeals varies in any respect from the proposed decision of the hearing examiner, the decision of the administrator of the division of hearings and appeals shall include an explanation of the basis for each variance. The decision of the administrator of the division of hearings and appeals is a final decision of the agency subject to judicial review under s. 227.52. The department of transportation may petition for judicial review.

History: 1975 c. 94 s. 3; 1975 c. 414; 1977 c. 196 s. 131; 1977 c. 277, 418, 447; 1979 c. 208; 1983 a. 189 s. 329 (2); 1985 a. 29; 1985 a. 182 ss. 33g, 57; 1985 a. 236; Stats. 1985 s. 227.46; 1987 a. 365; 1993 a. 16; 2007 a. 1.

11 Section 4. 227.46 (3) (a) of the statutes is repealed.

****NOTE: I repealed this as this provision appeared to conflict with your stated intent of allowing agencies to simply adopt hearing examiner decisions. I believe some agencies do in fact have rules or practices under this provision whereby a hearing examiner's decision is considered to be the agency's and this would require a change to those practices.

12 Section 5. 227.46 (8) of the statutes is repealed.

****NOTE: This provision allows DNR and DOT to file a petition for judicial review of a decision in a contested case hearing. I have removed it in this draft because we are requiring the agency to always make its own final decision, and it would no longer seem to make as much sense for the agency to appeal the decision. Is this OK?

Section 6. 227.47 (1) of the statutes is amended to read:

227.47 (1) Except as provided in sub. (2), every proposed or final decision of an agency or a hearing examiner following a hearing and every final decision of an agency shall be in writing accompanied by findings of fact and conclusions of law. The findings of fact shall consist of a concise and separate statement of the ultimate conclusions upon each material issue of fact without recital of evidence. Every proposed or final decision shall include a list of the names and addresses of all

the effective date of this subsection.

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1	persons who appeared before the agency in the proceeding who are considered
2	parties for purposes of review under s. 227.53. The agency shall by rule establish a
3	procedure for determination of parties.
4	History: 1975 c. 414 s. 15; 1977 c. 418; 1979 c. 208; 1985 a. 182 ss. 33r, 57; Stats. 1985 s. 227.47; 1993 a. 16, 491; 2003 a. 33 ss. 2376, 2377, 9160; 2015 a. 55. SECTION 7. 227.47 (3) of the statutes is created to read:
5	227.47 (3) Every final decision of an agency in a contested case shall be
6	approved, signed, and dated by the agency head and shall include a signed
7	certification stating as follows: "I hereby certify that this decision complies with the
8	requirements of chapter 227 of the Wisconsin Statutes and constitutes the final
9	agency action in this matter. I further certify that this decision contains no standard,
10	requirement, or threshold that is not explicitly required or explicitly permitted by
11	statute or a rule that has been lawfully promulgated and that this decision contains
12	no standard, requirement or threshold that is more restrictive than a standard,
13	requirement, or threshold contained in the Wisconsin Statutes."
14	Section 8. Initial applicability.
15	(1) Final decision of an agency. The treatment of ss. 227.46 (1) (h), (2), (2m),
16	(3) (a) and (8) and 227.47 (1) and (3) first applies to requests for hearings made on

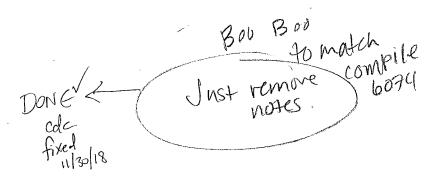
(END)



State of Misconsin 2017 - 2018 LEGISLATURE

LRB-6048/P1 EAW:kjf

PRELIMINARY DRAFT - NOT READY FOR INTRODUCTION



- 1 AN ACT to repeal 227.46 (3) (a) and 227.46 (8); to amend 227.46 (1) (h), 227.46
- 2 (2), 227.46 (2m) and 227.47 (1); and to create 227.47 (3) of the statutes;
- 3 relating to: the final decision of an agency in a contested case proceeding.

Analysis by the Legislative Reference Bureau

Under current law, an agency may, by rule or by an order in a particular case, specify that the decision of a hearing examiner who conducts a hearing in a contested case proceeding is the final decision of the agency. This bill prohibits an agency from delegating the authority to issue a final decision in a contested case to a hearing examiner. This bill also requires that all final decisions of an agency must be approved, signed, and dated by the secretary of the agency.

For further information see the *state* fiscal estimate, which will be printed as an appendix to this bill.

The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows:

- **SECTION 1.** 227.46 (1) (h) of the statutes is amended to read:
- 5 227.46 (1) (h) Make or recommend Recommend findings of fact, conclusions of
- 6 law and decisions to the extent permitted by law.

Section 2. 227.46 (2) of the statutes is amended to read:

227.46 (2) Except as provided in sub. (2m) and s. 227.47 (2), in any contested case which is a class 2 or class 3 proceeding, where a majority of the officials of the agency who are to render the final decision are not present for the hearing, the hearing examiner presiding at the hearing shall prepare a proposed decision, including findings of fact, conclusions of law, order and opinion, in a form that may be adopted by the agency as the final decision in the case under s. 227.47 (3). The proposed decision shall be a part of the record and shall be served by the agency on all parties. Each party adversely affected by the proposed decision shall be given an opportunity to file objections to the proposed decision, briefly stating the reasons and authorities for each objection, and to argue with respect to them before the officials who are to participate in the decision. The agency may direct whether such argument shall be written or oral. If an agency's decision varies in any respect from the proposed decision of the hearing examiner, the agency's decision shall include an explanation of the basis for each variance.

Section 3. 227.46 (2m) of the statutes is amended to read:

227.46 (2m) In any hearing or review assigned to a hearing examiner under s. 227.43 (1) (bg), the hearing examiner presiding at the hearing shall prepare a proposed decision, including findings of fact, conclusions of law, order and opinion, in a form that may be adopted by the agency as the final decision in the case under s. 227.47 (3). The proposed decision shall be a part of the record and shall be served by the division of hearings and appeals in the department of administration on all parties. Each party adversely affected by the proposed decision shall be given an opportunity to file objections to the proposed decision within 15 days, briefly stating the reasons and authorities for each objection, and to argue with respect to them

before the administrator of the division of hearings and appeals. The administrator of the division of hearings and appeals may direct whether such argument shall be written or oral. If the decision of the administrator of the division of hearings and appeals varies in any respect from the proposed decision of the hearing examiner, the decision of the administrator of the division of hearings and appeals shall include an explanation of the basis for each variance. The decision of the administrator of the division of hearings and appeals is a final decision of the agency subject to judicial review under s. 227.52. The department of transportation may petition for judicial review.

Section 4. 227.46 (3) (a) of the statutes is repealed.

****NOTE: I repealed this as this provision appeared to conflict with your stated intent of allowing agencies to simply adopt hearing examiner decisions. I believe some agencies do in fact have rules or practices under this provision whereby a hearing examiner's decision is considered to be the agency's and this would require a change to those practices.

Section 5. 227.46 (8) of the statutes is repealed.

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parties for purposes of review under s. 227.53.	The agency shall by rule establish a
procedure for determination of parties.	

SECTION 7. 227.47 (3) of the statutes is created to read:

227.47 (3) Every final decision of an agency in a contested case shall be approved, signed, and dated by the agency head and shall include a signed certification stating as follows: "I hereby certify that this decision complies with the requirements of chapter 227 of the Wisconsin Statutes and constitutes the final agency action in this matter. I further certify that this decision contains no standard, requirement, or threshold that is not explicitly required or explicitly permitted by statute or a rule that has been lawfully promulgated and that this decision contains no standard, requirement, or threshold that is more restrictive than a standard, requirement, or threshold contained in the Wisconsin Statutes."

SECTION 8. Initial applicability.

(1) Final decision of an agency. The treatment of ss. 227.46 (1) (h), (2), (2m), (3) (a) and (8) and 227.47 (1) and (3) first applies to requests for hearings made on the effective date of this subsection.



State of Misconsin 2017 - 2018 LEGISLATURE

LRB-6048/P1 EAW:kjf

PRELIMINARY DRAFT - NOT READY FOR INTRODUCTION

Ι,	AN ACT to repeal 227.46 (3) (a) and 227.46 (8); to amend 227.46 (1) (h), 227.46
2	(2), 227.46 (2m) and 227.47 (1); and to create 227.47 (3) of the statutes
3	relating to: the final decision of an agency in a contested case proceeding.

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Under current law, an agency may, by rule or by an order in a particular case, specify that the decision of a hearing examiner who conducts a hearing in a contested case proceeding is the final decision of the agency. This bill prohibits an agency from delegating the authority to issue a final decision in a contested case to a hearing examiner. This bill also requires that all final decisions of an agency must be approved, signed, and dated by the secretary of the agency.

For further information see the **state** fiscal estimate, which will be printed as an appendix to this bill.

The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows:

SECTION 1. 227.46 (1) (h) of the statutes is amended to read:

227.46 (1) (h) Make or recommend Recommend findings of fact, conclusions of law and decisions to the extent permitted by law.

SECTION 2. 227.46 (2) of the statutes is amended to read:

227.46 (2) Except as provided in sub. (2m) and s. 227.47 (2), in any contested case which is a class 2 or class 3 proceeding, where a majority of the officials of the agency who are to render the final decision are not present for the hearing, the hearing examiner presiding at the hearing shall prepare a proposed decision, including findings of fact, conclusions of law, order and opinion, in a form that may be adopted by the agency as the final decision in the case under s. 227.47 (3). The proposed decision shall be a part of the record and shall be served by the agency on all parties. Each party adversely affected by the proposed decision shall be given an opportunity to file objections to the proposed decision, briefly stating the reasons and authorities for each objection, and to argue with respect to them before the officials who are to participate in the decision. The agency may direct whether such argument shall be written or oral. If an agency's decision varies in any respect from the proposed decision of the hearing examiner, the agency's decision shall include an explanation of the basis for each variance.

Section 3. 227.46 (2m) of the statutes is amended to read:

227.46 (2m) In any hearing or review assigned to a hearing examiner under s. 227.43 (1) (bg), the hearing examiner presiding at the hearing shall prepare a proposed decision, including findings of fact, conclusions of law, order and opinion, in a form that may be adopted by the agency as the final decision in the case under s. 227.47 (3). The proposed decision shall be a part of the record and shall be served by the division of hearings and appeals in the department of administration on all parties. Each party adversely affected by the proposed decision shall be given an opportunity to file objections to the proposed decision within 15 days, briefly stating the reasons and authorities for each objection, and to argue with respect to them

before the administrator of the division of hearings and appeals. The administrator of the division of hearings and appeals may direct whether such argument shall be written or oral. If the decision of the administrator of the division of hearings and appeals varies in any respect from the <u>proposed</u> decision of the hearing examiner, the decision of the administrator of the division of hearings and appeals shall include an explanation of the basis for each variance. The decision of the administrator of the division of hearings and appeals is a final decision of the agency subject to judicial review under s. 227.52. The department of transportation may petition for judicial review.

Section 4. 227.46 (3) (a) of the statutes is repealed.

Section 5. 227.46 (8) of the statutes is repealed.

Section 6. 227.47 (1) of the statutes is amended to read:

227.47 (1) Except as provided in sub. (2), every proposed or final decision of an agency or a hearing examiner following a hearing and every final decision of an agency shall be in writing accompanied by findings of fact and conclusions of law. The findings of fact shall consist of a concise and separate statement of the ultimate conclusions upon each material issue of fact without recital of evidence. Every proposed or final decision shall include a list of the names and addresses of all persons who appeared before the agency in the proceeding who are considered parties for purposes of review under s. 227.53. The agency shall by rule establish a procedure for determination of parties.

Section 7. 227.47 (3) of the statutes is created to read:

227.47 (3) Every final decision of an agency in a contested case shall be approved, signed, and dated by the agency head and shall include a signed certification stating as follows: "I hereby certify that this decision complies with the

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requirements of chapter 227 of the Wisconsin Statutes and constitutes the final
agency action in this matter. I further certify that this decision contains no standard,
requirement, or threshold that is not explicitly required or explicitly permitted by
statute or a rule that has been lawfully promulgated and that this decision contains
no standard, requirement, or threshold that is more restrictive than a standard,
requirement, or threshold contained in the Wisconsin Statutes."

SECTION 8. Initial applicability.

(1) Final decision of an agency. The treatment of ss. 227.46 (1) (h), (2), (2m), (3) (a) and (8) and 227.47 (1) and (3) first applies to requests for hearings made on the effective date of this subsection.

(END)